

Division or Unity

Difference in Antisemitism Perception in the Russian Jewish Community

by Petr Pesov

SAIS Europe Journal of International Affairs – 2023

Bibliography

Beck, Eldad. "Any Organization Operating in a Particular State Should Follow Its Laws and the Jewish Agency Is No Exception." *Israelhayom.com*, August 16, 2022.

<https://www.israelhayom.com/2022/08/16/relations-between-the-countries-are-good/>.

CNE NEWS. "Russian Rabbis Refuse to Leave despite Political Crisis." September 13, 2022.

<https://cne.news/artikel/1690-russian-rabbis-refuse-to-leave-despite-political-crisis>.

Detaly. "A Russian Rabbi Supported the 'Denazification' of Ukraine." March 23, 2022.

<https://detaly.co.il/rossijskij-ravvin-podderzhal-denatsifikatsiyu-ukrainy/>.

Ehrlich, Aryeh. "Walking a Tightrope." *Mishpacha Magazine*. September 28, 2022.

<https://mishpacha.com/walking-a-tightrope/>.

Elkann, Alain. "Berel Lazar." *Alain Elkann Interviews*, April 17, 2020.

<https://www.alainelkanninterviews.com/berel-lazar/>.

Fenno, Richard F. 1978. *Home Style: House Members in Their Districts*. Boston: Little, Brown and Co. Government of Ukraine. "Boroda Alexander

Moiseevich - Biography, Dossier, Assets: War and Sanctions." *biography, dossier, assets | War and sanctions*, 2022. <https://sanctions.nazk.gov.ua/en/sanction-person/24126/>.

Gross, Judah Ari. "Immigration to Israel Hits 23-Year High, Driven by Russian Invasion of Ukraine." *The Times of Israel*. December 22, 2022. <https://www.timesofisrael.com/immigration-to-israel-hits-23-year-high-driven-by-russian-invasion-of-ukraine/>.

Gross, Judah Ari. "Russian Chief Rabbi Protests as Top Official Describes Chabad as a Supremacist Cult." *The Times of Israel*. October 26, 2022. <https://www.timesofisrael.com/russian-chief-rabbi-protests-as-top-official-describes-chabad-as-a-supremacist-cult/>.

Jacobson, Ken. "Russian FM Lavrov Suggests Hitler Was Jewish in Absurd Slam of Ukraine's Zelenskyy." *NBCNews.com*. May 3, 2022. <https://www.nbcnews.com/think/opinion/russia-ukraine-hitler-jewish-lavrov-zelenskyy-antisemitism-rcna27156>.

Keene, Louis. "Russia's Most Prominent Dissident Has Placed a Rabbi on His Sanctions List." *The Forward*. August 8, 2022. <https://forward.com/fast-forward/513399/russias-most-prominent-dissident-has-placed-a-rabbi-on-his-sanctions-list/>.

Kremlin. "Meeting with Chief Rabbi of Russia Berel Lazar and President of Federation of Jewish Communities Alexander Boroda." *President of Russia*. September 9, 2018. <http://en.kremlin.ru/events/president/news/58500>.

Liphshiz, Cnaan. "Russian Chief Rabbi: 'It Would Be Nice' If Lavrov Apologized for Hitler Comments." *The Times of Israel*. May 3, 2022. <https://www.timesofisrael.com/russian-chief-rabbi-it-would-be-nice-if-lavrov-apologized-for-hitler-comments/>.

Mamontov, Sergey. "Rabbi Boroda: We See a Rise of Antisemitic Sentiments in Europe and the USA." RIA Novosti. January 27, 2022. <https://ria.ru/20220127/boroda-1769843581.html>.

Melnikov, Andrey. "Jewish Community Responded to Lavrov and His Accusers." *Nezavisimaya Gazeta*, May 4, 2022. https://www.ng.ru/faith/2022-05-04/100_r04052022_2.html.

Namahe, Yahaya Umar, Abubakar Isah Baba, and Abubakar Abdullahi. 2015. "The Role of Unity and Effective Leadership in Community Development." *International Journal of Engineering, Management, Humanities and Social Sciences Paradigms*, 17(1). https://www.ijemhs.com/Published%20Paper/Volume%2017/Issue%2001/IJES%2001/IJEMHSoct2015_1_5_YAA.pdf.

Novaya Gazeta. "FJCR: Unlike Europe, There Is No Anti-Semitism in Russia." June 4, 2019. https://www.ng.ru/politics/2019-06-04/2_7590_news2.html.

Novaya Gazeta. "Matvienko: There Is No Anti-Semitism in Russia, and Its Carriers 'Raise Their Heads' in the West." October 29, 2018. <https://novyagazeta.ru/articles/2018/10/29/146342-matvienko-zaverila-ob-otsutstvii-antisemitizma-i-ksenofobii-v-rossii>.

Pesov, Petr, and Goldschmidt, Pinchas. "Antisemitism in Russia." Personal, October 30, 2022.

Pesov, Petr, and Shayevich, Adolf. "Antisemitism in Russia." Personal, November 6, 2022.

Pesov, Petr. Rep. *At Home Among Strangers: Antisemitism Trends in the Russian World Following the Invasion of Ukraine*. Munich, Germany: IFFSE, 2023.

Pfeffer, Anshel. "Jews Are Never Safe under Dictators – and Putin's No Exception." Haaretz.com. July 28, 2022. <https://www.haaretz.com/jewish/2022-07-29/ty-article/.highlight/jews-are-never-safe-under-dictators-and-putins-no-exception/00000182-4588-d2c2-aba7-f79a14d60000>.

Polyakova, Viktoriya. "Chief Rabbi of Russia Appeals to Religious Leaders for Peace in Ukraine." RBC. March 2, 2022. <https://www.rbc.ru/politics/02/03/2022/621fab229a7947250fbff191>.

Republic. "The Chief Rabbi of Russia Is Outraged by the Article by Patrushev's Assistant about Hasidim. He Considers It an Insult to Millions of Jews." October 27, 2022. <https://republic.ru/posts/105843>.

Russian Jewish Congress. "REPORT ON ANTI-SEMITISM IN RUSSIA." *OHCHR*. 2018. <https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/Documents/Issues/Religion/Submissions/WJC-Annex2.pdf>.

Sadeh, Shuki. "The Great Oligarchs Escape: 'the Ground Is Trembling. They Will Stream into Israel'." Haaretz.com. March 10, 2022. <https://www.haaretz.com/israel-news/2022-03-10/ty-article-magazine/.highlight/the-great-oligarchs-escape-the-ground-is-trembling-they-will-stream-into-israel/0000017f-f2d9-df98-a5ff-f3fd182d0000>.

Shalev, Asaf, and Fixler, Madeleine. "With Their Planes Grounded, Russia's Jewish Oligarchs See Consequences of Putin Ties." *The Times of Israel*. July 12, 2022. <https://www.timesofisrael.com/with-their-planes-grounded-russias-jewish-oligarchs-see-consequences-of-putin-ties/>.

Smirnov, Alexey. "Insulting Muslims and