Proliferation of Violent Non-State Actors and Islamist Activity in the Sahel: A Case Study on Burkina Faso

by Haadiya Ahmed

SAIS Europe Journal of Global Affairs – 2023

Footnotes

- ¹ Durmaz, Mucahid. "Burkina Faso Replaces Mali as Epicentre of Conflict in the Sahel." Features | Al Jazeera, March 11, 2022.
- https://www.aljazeera.com/features/2022/3/11/how-burkina-faso-became-the-new-epicentre-ofsahelian.
- ² "Burkina Faso." European Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid Operations. Accessed November 22, 2022. https://civil-protection-humanitarianaid.ec.europa.eu/where/africa/burkina-faso_en.
- ³ "Humanitarian Action for Children 2022 Burkina Faso Burkina Faso." ReliefWeb. December 8, 2021. https://reliefweb.int/report/burkina-faso/humanitarian-action-children-2022burkina-faso.
- ⁴ "Rapport Finale Du Premier Forum Sous Régional Sur l'Inclusion Des Talibés." Presimetre. Presimetre.bf. Accessed January 10, 2023. https://www.presimetre.bf/fr/document/rapportfinale-du-premier-forum-sous-regional-sur-linclusion-des-talibes.
- ⁵ "Islamist Groups in Afghanistan and the Strategic Choice of Violence." United States Institute of Peace, November 16, 2016. https://www.usip.org/publications/2016/11/islamist-groupsafghanistan-and-strategic-choice-violence.
- ⁶ The Africa Center for Strategic Studies January 24, 2022. "Surge in Militant Islamist Violence in the Sahel Dominates Africa's Fight against Extremists." Africa Center for Strategic Studies, May 11, 2022. https://africacenter.org/spotlight/mig2022-01-surge-militant-islamist-violencesahel-dominates-africa-fight-extremists/.
- ⁷ Ibid.
- ⁸ Mohammed Mahmoud Abu al-Ma'ali 30 April 2012 . "Al-Qaeda and Its Allies in the Sahel and the Sahara." Al Jazeera Centre for Studies. Accessed January 10, 2023. https://studies.aljazeera.net/en/reports/2012/04/20124301421966601.html.
- ⁹ Théroux-Bénoni, et al. "Mali's Young 'Jihadists' Fuelled by Faith or Circumstance?" ISS Africa. Institute for Security Studies. Accessed January 10, 2023. https://issafrica.s3.amazonaws.com/site/uploads/policybrief89-eng-v3.pdf
- ¹⁰ Dyrstad, Karin, and Solveig Hillesund. "Explaining Support for Political Violence: Grievance and Perceived Opportunity." Journal of Conflict Resolution 64, no. 9 (2020): 1724-53. https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002720909886.
- 11 Dowd, Caitriona. "Grievances, Governance and Islamist Violence in Sub-Saharan Africa." The Journal of Modern African Studies 53, no. 4 (2015): 505–31. https://doi.org/10.1017/s0022278x15000737.
- ¹² Dunkerley, James. "Chaotic Epic: Samuel Huntington's The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order Revisited." American Foreign Policy, 2017. https://doi.org/10.7228/manchester/9781526116505.003.0007.
- ¹³ TABASSUM, SADIA. 2019. "Bernard Lewis on Islam and Violence: A Critical Appraisal". ISLAMIC STUDIES 58 (1), 9-32.
- http://irigs.iiu.edu.pk:64447/ojs/index.php/islamicstudies/article/view/604

¹⁴ Ibid.

¹⁵ Ibid.

¹⁶ Ibid.

¹⁷ Kamel, Lorenzo. "The Frailty of Authority Borders, Non-State Actors and Power Vacuums in a Changing Middle East." New-Med Research Network, 2017.

https://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/newmed_authority.pdf.

¹⁸ Ibid.

- 19 Deutsche Welle. "Burkina Faso Militia Rule Dw 11/12/2021." dw.com. Deutsche Welle, November 12, 2021. https://www.dw.com/en/burkina-faso-militia-rule/a-59801497.
- ²⁰ ISSAfrica.org. "What Caused the Coup in Burkina Faso?" ISS Africa, February 3, 2022. https://issafrica.org/iss-today/what-caused-the-coup-in-burkina-faso.
- ²¹ "Explained: Military Coup in Burkina Faso, the Rise of Coups and …" Accessed January 10, 2023. https://www.outlookindia.com/international/explained-military-coup-in-burkina-faso-the-rise-of-coups-and-democratic-decline-news-227505.
- ²² "Explained: Military Coup in Burkina Faso, the Rise of Coups and …" Accessed January 10, 2023. https://www.outlookindia.com/international/explained-military-coup-in-burkina-faso-the-rise-of-coups-and-democratic-decline-news-227505.

²³ Ibid.

- ²⁴ "By Day We Fear the Army, by Night the Jihadists." Human Rights Watch, May 30, 2018. https://www.hrw.org/report/2018/05/21/day-we-fear-army-night-jihadists/abuses-armed-islamists-and-security-forces.
- ²⁵ "Islamist Groups in Afghanistan and the Strategic Choice of Violence."
- ²⁶ "Proliferation of Armed Non-State Actors in the Sahel: Evidence of State Failure?" ISPI, June 24, 2021. https://www.ispionline.it/en/pubblicazione/proliferation-armed-non-state-actors-sahel-evidence-state-failure-29329.
- ²⁷ "By Day We Fear the Army, by Night the Jihadists." Human Rights Watch, May 30, 2018. https://www.hrw.org/report/2018/05/21/day-we-fear-army-night-jihadists/abuses-armed-islamists-and-security-forces.

²⁸ Ibid.

²⁹ Ibid.

³⁰ Roux, Pauline Le. "Responding to the Rise in Violent Extremism in the Sahel – Africa Center." Africa Center for Strategic Studies, January 4, 2023.

https://africacenter.org/publication/responding-rise-violent-extremism-sahel/.

- ³¹ Cocks, Tim. "How a Preacher Sent Gunmen into Burkina Faso's Schools." Reuters. Thomson Reuters, November 12, 2019. https://www.reuters.com/article/us-africa-islamists-preacher-insight-idUSKBN1XM1K8.
- ³² "How Ansar Al Islam Gains Popular Support in Burkina Faso." Critical Threats. Accessed January 12, 2023. https://www.criticalthreats.org/analysis/how-ansar-al-islam-gains-popular-support-in-burkina-faso.