

The Impact of EU Visa Liberalization in the Western Balkans

Laurence Dynes

SAIS Journal – Spring 2022

Footnotes

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² European Commission Report to the European Parliament and the Council, *Fourth Report Under the Visa Suspension Mechanism*, (2021).

³ Ikonomi and Ndoci, "The Impact of Visa Liberalization for the Western Balkans," 46-59.

⁴ Ibid.

⁵ World Bank Group & Vienna Institute for International Economic Studies, *Western Balkans Labor Market Trends 2018*, (Washington, DC, 2018).

⁶ Marina Kostić and Dusan Proroković, "Place and Meaning of the Visa Liberalization Process and Further Emigration from the Western Balkans," in *Visa Free Regime: International and Moldovan Experience*, coordinated by Professor Valeriu Mosneaga, (Moldova State University, 2019), 48-64.

⁷ Ibid.

⁸ Alida Vracic, "The Way Back: Brain Drain and Prosperity in the Western Balkans," *European Council on Foreign Relations*, 9 May 2018.

⁹ Ibid.

¹⁰ Allison Carragher, "The EU Is a Dishonest Broker on Western Balkan Demographics," *Carnegie Europe*, 11 March 2021.

¹¹ Blendi Kajsii et al, *Albania and European Union: Perceptions and Realities*, (Tirana: Albanian Institute of International Studies, 2003), 46.

¹² European Council, Council Regulation 539/2001, 21 March 2001.

¹³ European Commission Report to the European Parliament and the Council, *Third Report Under the Visa Suspension Mechanism*, (2020).

¹⁴ Ibid.

¹⁵ European Commission, *Fourth Report Under the Visa Suspension Mechanism*.

¹⁶ Ibid.

¹⁷ Ibid, 7.

¹⁸ Macedonian Center for International Cooperation, "Hidden Economy in the Western Balkans: Trends and Policy Options," Policy Brief No. 11, vol. 9, (November 2020).

¹⁹ Ibid.

²⁰ Carragher, "EU is a Dishonest Broker."

²¹ Vracic, "The Way Back."