

***Iran, Russia, China, and the Shifting Tides in the Middle East***  
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Footnotes

<sup>1</sup> Yaroslav Trofimov, “The War in Ukraine Has Created a New ‘Axis of Evil,’” *Wall Street Journal*, December 22, 2023, <https://www.wsj.com/world/the-war-in-ukraine-has-created-a-new-axis-of-evil-cd50a398>.

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<sup>4</sup> C. Todd Lopez, “Iran Gives Russia Short-Range Missiles, While U.S., Partners Expect to Keep Bolstering Ukrainian Air Defense,” *U.S. Department of Defense*, September 10, 2024, <https://www.defense.gov/News/News-Stories/Article/Article/3901774/iran-gives-russia-short-range-missiles-while-us-partners-expect-to-keep-bolster/#:~:text=%22The%20United%20States%20has%20confirmed,Gen>.

<sup>5</sup> Kelth Johnson, “North Korean Shells Fuel Russia’s War—and Kim’s Ambitions,” *Foreign Policy*, October 3, 2024, <https://foreignpolicy.com/2024/10/03/north-korea-russia-weapons-arms-ukraine-war/>; Steny Hoyer, “The Seats in This House Are Empty Today, While Democracy and Freedom Are Under Siege in Ukraine,” *U.S. Congressman Steny Hoyer press release*, December 14, 2023, <https://hoyer.house.gov/media/press-releases/hoyer-seats-house-are-empty-today-while-democracy-and-freedom-are-under-siege>.

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<sup>11</sup> Bill Chappell, “Russia Begins Airstrikes In Syria After Assad's Request,” *NPR*, September 30, 2015, <https://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-way/2015/09/30/444679327/russia-begins-conducting-airstrikes-in-syria-at-assads-request>.

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